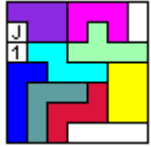
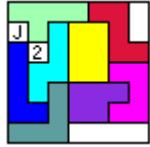


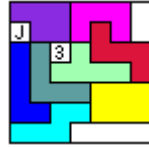
Juli



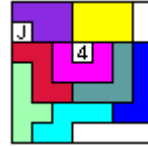
99 oplossingen



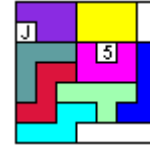
19 oplossingen



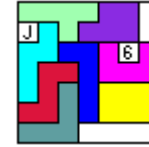
27 oplossingen



70 oplossingen



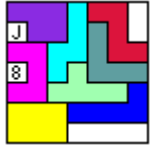
34 oplossingen



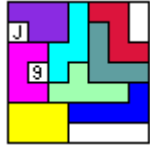
12 oplossingen



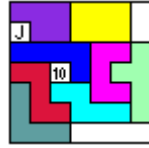
125 oplossingen



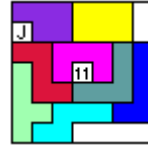
63 oplossingen



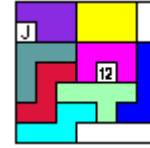
72 oplossingen



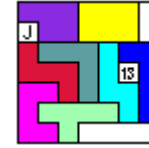
40 oplossingen



43 oplossingen



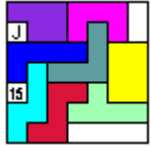
37 oplossingen



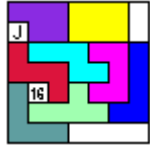
70 oplossingen



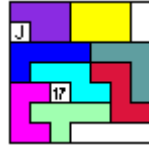
48 oplossingen



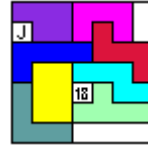
28 oplossingen



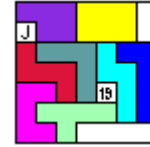
40 oplossingen



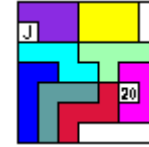
109 oplossingen



43 oplossingen



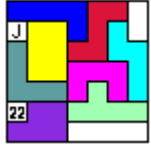
61 oplossingen



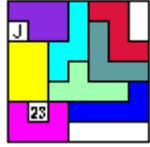
108 oplossingen



52 oplossingen



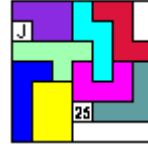
24 oplossingen



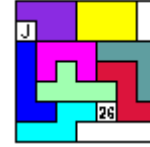
78 oplossingen



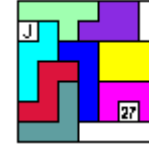
22 oplossingen



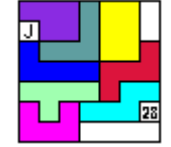
97 oplossingen



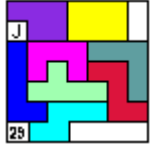
38 oplossingen



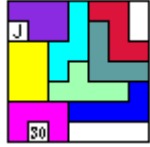
68 oplossingen



133 oplossingen



42 oplossingen



51 oplossingen



82 oplossingen